## The bulls outweigh the bears

No one enjoys a bear market - usually defined as a market decline of $20 \%$ from recent highs.
But looking back through the history of both the Canadian and U.S. stock markets, it's clear that on average, bull markets - usually defined as a sustained period of rising markets - last longer and more than make up for losses incurred during bear markets.
This is one more reason to focus on the long term and stay invested - even when the markets are going through a rough patch.

Bull and bear markets in Canada since 1955
Return (\%)

\% = Cumulative return

| Average bull market duration: | 85 months | Average bull market return: | 209\% |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Average bear market duration: | 12 months | Average bear market return: | -33\% |

Source: Bloomberg, as at December 31, 2019.

## Bull and bear markets in the U.S. since 1950


\% = Cumulative return

| Average bull market duration: | 105 months | Average bull market return: | $335 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average bear market duration: | 18 months | Average bear market return: | $-38 \%$ |

Source: Bloomberg, as at December 31, 2019.

Cumulative return - The total amount an investment has gained or lost over a specified period of time.
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